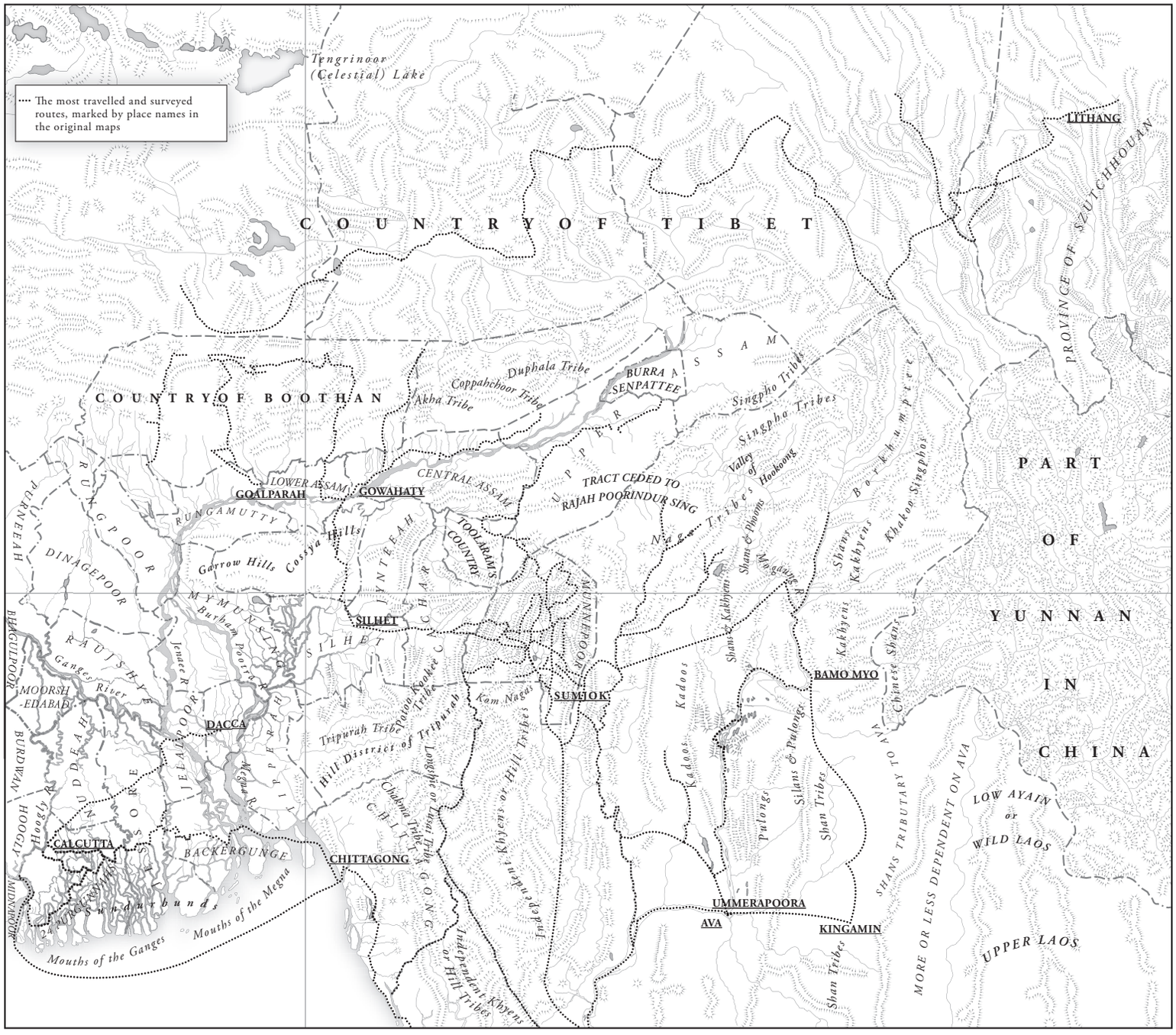

Figure 1 Based on 'Map of the Eastern Frontier of British India with the Adjacent Countries Extending to Yunan in China by Capt. R. Boilean Pemberton, 1838'. Original in watercolour kept in the National Archives of India, lithograph copy in the British Library. (Drawn by Ian Faulkner.)